

POPULATION OF BRITISH AMERICAN CITIES.

The population of the Cities of British America, at the time of the last census, was as follows:—

Montreal .....	90,323	Ottawa .....	14,669
Quebec .....	51,109	Kingston .....	13,743
Toronto .....	44,821	London .....	11,555
St. John, N. B. ....	27,317	Charlottetown .....	6,706
Halifax .....	25,026	Three Rivers .....	6,058
St. John's, Nfld. ....	24,851	Fredericton .....	5,652
Hamilton .....	19,096	St. Hyacinthe .....	3,636

These numbers have considerably changed since the census. Montreal and suburbs are now estimated to contain nearly 130,000 souls; and a great increase has undoubtedly taken place in the population of all the larger cities.

CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES.

In view of the interest with which we must always regard the progress and condition of the neighbouring countries, we give the following abstract of the United States census of 1860:—

STATES.	POPULATION.	STATES.	POPULATION.
Alabama .....	964,201	Vermont .....	315,008
Arkansas .....	435,450	Virginia .....	1,596,318
California .....	379,994	Wisconsin .....	775,831
Connecticut .....	460,147		
Delaware .....	112,216	Total .....	31,148,046
Florida .....	140,424		
Georgia .....	1,057,286	TERRITORIES.	
Illinois .....	1,711,951	Colorado .....	34,277
Indiana .....	1,350,428	Dacotah .....	4,837
Iowa .....	674,913	District of Columbia .....	75,080
Kansas .....	107,200	Nebraska .....	28,841
Kentucky .....	1,155,684	Nevada .....	6,857
Louisiana .....	708,002	New Mexico .....	93,516
Maine .....	628,279	Utah .....	40,273
Maryland .....	687,049	Washington .....	11,594
Massachusetts .....	1,231,066		
Michigan .....	749,113	Total .....	295,275
Minnesota .....	172,023		
Mississippi .....	791,305	Total in States	} 31,443,321
Missouri .....	1,182,012	and Territories, 1860.*	
New Hampshire .....	326,073	Do. 1850 .....	23,191,876
New Jersey .....	672,035	Do. 1840 .....	17,069,453
New York .....	3,880,735	Do. 1830 .....	12,866,020
North Carolina .....	992,622	Do. 1820 .....	9,638,191
Ohio .....	2,339,511	Do. 1810 .....	7,239,814
Oregon .....	52,465	Do. 1800 .....	5,395,937
Pennsylvania .....	2,906,215	Do. 1790 .....	3,929,827
Rhode Island .....	174,620		
South Carolina .....	703,708		
Tennessee .....	1,109,801		
Texas .....	604,215		

\* To this should be added 295,000 Indians in the States and Territories, retaining their tribal character.

The population in 1860 was composed of 26,957,471 whites, 488,070 free coloured persons, 44,020 "civilized" Indians, and 3,953,760 slaves.

Of the Free Population there were

Natives of the States .....	23,353,386
" " England and Wales .....	479,267
" " Ireland .....	1,611,304
" " Scotland .....	108,518
" " Germany .....	1,301,136
" " British America .....	249,970
" " Miscellaneous Countries .....	385,980
Total .....	27,489,561

The value of real estate was given at \$6,973,106,049, and of personal property, (including slaves) at \$5,111,553,956; total \$12,084,660,005. The cash value of farms was said to be \$6,650,372,507. The lands improved were 163,261,389 acres, and those held but unimproved 246,508,244 acres. The number of horses was 6,115,458; of asses and mules, 1,129,553; of milch cows, 8,728,862; of working oxen, 2,240,575; of other cattle, 14,471,400; of sheep, 23,317,756; and of swine, 32,555,267; the total value being \$1,107,490,216.

The principal products of agriculture were said to be:—

Wheat, bush. ....	171,183,381	Butter, lbs. ....	460,509,854	Potatoes, (Irish) bus. ....	110,571,301
Rye, " .....	20,976,236	Cheese, " .....	150,875,135	" sweet " ..	41,606,302
Corn, " .....	830,451,707	Hay, tons. ....	19,129,128	Barley, " ..	15,635,119
Oats, " .....	172,554,688	Cotton, bales .....	5,198,077	Wool, lbs. ....	60,511,343
Rice, lbs. ....	187,140,173	Peas & beans, bus. ....	15,188,013	Fisheries .....	\$ 12,924,092
Tobacco, " .....	429,390,771				

The cities of the United States with over 100,000 souls in 1860, were:—

Baltimore .....	212,418	New Orleans .....	168,675
Boston .....	177,812	New York .....	805,651
Brooklyn .....	266,661	Philadelphia .....	585,520
Chicago .....	109,260	St. Louis .....	160,773
Cincinnati .....	161,044		